Teaching Video NeurolImages: Vagotossopharyngeal neuralgia mimicking a seizure

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A 79-year-old woman with a history of partial thyroidectomy for multinodular goiter presented with acute onset episodic left ear pain followed by collapse with loss of awareness and limb jerking. Video EEG captured stereotyped episodes (video, links.lww.com/WNL/A287) with corresponding bradycardia and asystole for several seconds without ictal changes. A diagnosis of vagotossopharyngeal neuralgia was made. She became symptom-free with eslicarbazepine and pacemaker insertion.

Approximately 10% of patients with glossopharyngeal neuralgia experience bradycardia and syncope.¹ Activation of the vagus nerve (dorsal motor nucleus) by excessive input from the glossopharyngeal nerve (via tractus solitarius) may lead to potential cardiac arrhythmias.²

Author contributions

All authors had access to and contributed to the manuscript. Albi Chalissery and Maria Gaughan: manuscript writing/revision. Geoffrey Haughton: video editing. Gerard Mullins and Norman Delanty: manuscript revision.

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Disclosure

The authors report no disclosures relevant to the manuscript. Go to Neurology.org/N for full disclosures.

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MORE ONLINE

→ Video

links.lww.com/WNL/A287

→ Download Teaching slides:

links.lww.com/WNL/A288

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